# EARTH, ATMOSPHERIC, AND PLANETARY **SCIENCES (COURSE 12)**

Department of Earth, Atmospheric, and Planetary Sciences (https:// catalog.mit.edu/schools/science/earth-atmospheric-planetarysciences/#undergraduatetext)

### Bachelor of Science in Earth, Atmospheric, and Planetary **Sciences**

#### General Institute Requirements (GIRs)

The General Institute Requirements include a Communication Requirement that is integrated into both the HASS Requirement and the requirements of each major; see details below.

Summary of Subject Requirements	Subjects
Science Requirement	6
Humanities, Arts, and Social Sciences (HASS) Requirement; at least two of these subjects must be designated as communication-intensive (CI-H) to fulfill the Communication Requirement.	8
Restricted Electives in Science and Technology (REST) Requirement [can be satisfied by 12.001, 12.002, 12.003, or 12.004 and 18.03 in the Departmental Program]	2
Laboratory Requirement (12 units) [can be satisfied by a laboratory/field subject in the Departmental Program]	1
Total GIR Subjects Required for SB Degree	17

#### **Physical Education Requirement**

Swimming requirement, plus four physical education courses for eight points.

#### **Departmental Program**

Choose at least two subjects in the major that are designated as communication-intensive (CI-M) to fulfill the Communication Requirement.

General Depar	Units	
Introductory S	Subjects	
Select three of	36	
12.001	Introduction to Geology	
12.002	Introduction to Geophysics and Planetary Science	
12.003	Introduction to Atmosphere, Ocean, and Climate Dynamics	
12.004	Introduction to Chemistry of Habitable Environments	
12.TIP	Thesis Preparation	6

units, Cl-M)  Laboratory/Field Subjects  Select one of the following:  12.115 Field Geology  8 12.116 and Analysis of Geologic Data (Cl-M)  2  12.307 Weather and Climate Laboratory (Cl-M)  12.335 Experimental Atmospheric Chemistry (Cl-M)  12.410[J] Observational Techniques of Optical Astronomy (Cl-M)  Computational Science Subjects  Select one of the following:  12.010 Computational Methods of Scientific Programming  12.012 MatLab, Statistics, Regression, Signal Processing  12.C25[J] Real World Computation with Julia  6.100A Introduction to Computer Science  8.6.100B Programming in Python and Introduction to Computational Thinking and Data Science  6.100A Introduction to Computer Science  8.16.C20[J] Programming in Python and Introduction to Computational Science and Engineering  Concentration Subjects  36-39  Supporting Subjects			
Select one of the following:  12.115 Field Geology 8 12.116 and Analysis of Geologic Data (CI-M) 2  12.307 Weather and Climate Laboratory (CI-M) 3  12.410[J] Observational Techniques of Optical Astronomy (CI-M) 4  Computational Science Subjects Select one of the following: 12.010 Computational Methods of Scientific Programming 12.012 MatLab, Statistics, Regression, Signal Processing 12.C25[J] Real World Computation with Julia 6.100A Introduction to Computer Science 8 6.100B Programming in Python and Introduction to Computer Science 6.100A Introduction to Computer Science 8 16.C20[J] Programming in Python and Introduction to Computer Science Science and Engineering Concentration Subjects 36-39  Supporting Subjects 36-39  Jnits in Major Jnrestricted Electives	12.THU	·	6
12.115 Field Geology 8 12.116 and Analysis of Geologic Data (CI-M) 2  12.307 Weather and Climate Laboratory (CI-M) 3  12.335 Experimental Atmospheric Chemistry (CI-M) 3  12.410[J] Observational Techniques of Optical Astronomy (CI-M) 4  Computational Science Subjects  Select one of the following: 12.010 Computational Methods of Scientific Programming 12.012 MatLab, Statistics, Regression, Signal Processing 12.C25[J] Real World Computation with Julia 6.100A Introduction to Computer Science 8 6.100B Programming in Python and Introduction to Computational Thinking and Data Science 6.100A Introduction to Computer Science 8 16.C20[J] Programming in Python and Introduction to Computational Science and Engineering  Concentration Subjects 36-39  Supporting Subjects 36-39  Jnits in Major  Jackson Data (CI-M)  2  Experimental Atmospheric Chemistry (CI-M) 4  48-72	Laboratory/Field	d Subjects	
8 12.116 and Analysis of Geologic Data (CI-M)  12.307 Weather and Climate Laboratory (CI-M)  12.335 Experimental Atmospheric Chemistry (CI-M)  12.410[J] Observational Techniques of Optical Astronomy (CI-M)  Computational Science Subjects  Select one of the following:  12.010 Computational Methods of Scientific Programming  12.012 MatLab, Statistics, Regression, Signal Processing  12.C25[J] Real World Computation with Julia  6.100A Introduction to Computer Science  8.6.100B Programming in Python and Introduction to Computational Thinking and Data Science  6.100A Introduction to Computer Science  8.16.C20[J] Programming in Python and Introduction to Computational Science and Engineering  Concentration Subjects  36-39  Supporting Subjects  36-39  Jnits in Major  Jackson Alexandra (CI-M)  2.012  2.012  2.012  3.012  3.012  3.013  3.01	Select one of the	e following:	12-15
M) 3  12.335 Experimental Atmospheric Chemistry (CI-M) 3  12.410[J] Observational Techniques of Optical Astronomy (CI-M) 4  Computational Science Subjects  Select one of the following: 12  12.010 Computational Methods of Scientific Programming  12.012 MatLab, Statistics, Regression, Signal Processing  12.C25[J] Real World Computation with Julia  6.100A Introduction to Computer Science  8.6.100B Programming in Python and Introduction to Computational Thinking and Data Science  6.100A Introduction to Computer Science  8.16.C20[J] Programming in Python and Introduction to Computational Science and Engineering  Concentration Subjects 36-39  Supporting Subjects 36  Units in Major 144-150  Unrestricted Electives 48-72	_	•,	
(CI-M) 3  12.410[J] Observational Techniques of Optical Astronomy (CI-M) 4  Computational Science Subjects  Select one of the following:  12.010 Computational Methods of Scientific Programming  12.012 MatLab, Statistics, Regression, Signal Processing  12.C25[J] Real World Computation with Julia  6.100A Introduction to Computer Science  8.6.100B Programming in Python and Introduction to Computational Thinking and Data Science  6.100A Introduction to Computer Science  8.16.C20[J] Programming in Python and Introduction to Computational Science and Engineering  Concentration Subjects  36-39  Supporting Subjects  36  Jnits in Major  Jackson Astronomy (CI-M) 4  Science and Engineering  Concentration Subjects  36  Jnits in Major  Jackson Astronomy (CI-M) 4  Astronomy (CI-M) 4  Expenses Subjects  36  Jackson Astronomy (CI-M) 4  Astronomy (CI-	12.307	, ,	
Astronomy (CI-M) 4  Computational Science Subjects  Select one of the following: 12  12.010 Computational Methods of Scientific Programming  12.012 MatLab, Statistics, Regression, Signal Processing  12.C25[J] Real World Computation with Julia  6.100A Introduction to Computer Science  8.6.100B Programming in Python and Introduction to Computational Thinking and Data Science  6.100A Introduction to Computer Science  8.16.C20[J] Programming in Python and Introduction to Computational Science and Engineering  Concentration Subjects 36-39  Supporting Subjects 36  Units in Major 1444-150  Unrestricted Electives 48-72	12.335	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
12.010 Computational Methods of Scientific Programming  12.012 MatLab, Statistics, Regression, Signal Processing  12.C25[J] Real World Computation with Julia  6.100A Introduction to Computer Science  8.6.100B Programming in Python and Introduction to Computational Thinking and Data Science  6.100A Introduction to Computer Science  8.16.C20[J] Programming in Python and Introduction to Computational Science and Engineering  Concentration Subjects  36-39  Supporting Subjects  36  Jnits in Major  Jackson Science 48-72	12.410[J]		
12.010 Computational Methods of Scientific Programming  12.012 MatLab, Statistics, Regression, Signal Processing  12.C25[J] Real World Computation with Julia  6.100A Introduction to Computer Science  8.6.100B Programming in Python and Introduction to Computational Thinking and Data Science  6.100A Introduction to Computer Science  8.16.C20[J] Programming in Python and Introduction to Computational Science and Engineering  Concentration Subjects  36-39  Supporting Subjects  36  Jnits in Major  Jnrestricted Electives  48-72	Computational S	Science Subjects	
Programming  12.012 MatLab, Statistics, Regression, Signal Processing  12.C25[J] Real World Computation with Julia  6.100A Introduction to Computer Science & 6.100B Programming in Python and Introduction to Computational Thinking and Data Science  6.100A Introduction to Computer Science & 16.C20[J] Programming in Python and Introduction to Computational Science and Engineering  Concentration Subjects  36-39  Supporting Subjects  36  Jnits in Major  Jnrestricted Electives  48-72	Select one of the	e following:	12
Signal Processing  12.C25[J] Real World Computation with Julia  6.100A Introduction to Computer Science  & 6.100B Programming in Python and Introduction to Computational Thinking and Data Science  6.100A Introduction to Computer Science  & 16.C20[J] Programming in Python and Introduction to Computational Science and Engineering  Concentration Subjects 36-39  Supporting Subjects 36  Units in Major 144-150  Unrestricted Electives 48-72	12.010	·	
6.100A Introduction to Computer Science  & 6.100B Programming in Python and Introduction to Computational Thinking and Data Science  6.100A Introduction to Computer Science  & 16.C20[J] Programming in Python and Introduction to Computational Science and Engineering  Concentration Subjects 36-39  Supporting Subjects 36  Units in Major 144-150  Unrestricted Electives 48-72	12.012		
& 6.100B Programming in Python and Introduction to Computational Thinking and Data Science  6.100A Introduction to Computer Science & 16.C20[J] Programming in Python and Introduction to Computational Science and Engineering  Concentration Subjects 36-39  Supporting Subjects 36  Units in Major 144-150  Unrestricted Electives 48-72	12.C25[J]	Real World Computation with Julia	
& 16.C20[J] Programming in Python and Introduction to Computational Science and Engineering  Concentration Subjects 36-39  Supporting Subjects 36  Units in Major 144-150  Unrestricted Electives 48-72	3123371	Programming in Python and Introduction to Computational	
Supporting Subjects 36 Units in Major 144-150 Unrestricted Electives 48-72		Programming in Python and Introduction to Computational	
Jnits in Major 144-150  Jnrestricted Electives 48-72	Concentration S	ubjects	36-39
Jnrestricted Electives 48-72	Supporting Sub	jects	36
4-,-	Units in Major		144-150
Jnits in Major That Also Satisfy the GIRs (12-36)	Unrestricted Ele	ctives	48-72
	Units in Major Th	nat Also Satisfy the GIRs	(12-36)

The units for any subject that counts as one of the 17 GIR subjects cannot also be counted as units required beyond the GIRs.

Total Units Beyond the GIRs Required for SB Degree

- With approval of the advisor, one introductory subject may be replaced by one concentration subject that is not being used to fulfill the concentration requirement.
- Recommended for concentration area 1. May also be applicable to areas 3
- Recommended for concentration areas 2 and 4.
- Recommended for concentration area 3.

## Areas of Concentration 1

Area 1—Earth Science <sup>2</sup>		
Select 36-39	9 units:	
12.007	Geobiology: History of Life on Earth	12

180-186

12.100	Plate Tectonics and Climate	9	Area 3—Planeta	ry Science and Astronomy <sup>4</sup>	
12.104	Geochemistry of Natural Waters	12	12.420	Essentials of Planetary Science	12
12.108	Earth Materials: Minerals and Rocks	12	Select 24-27 uni	its:	
12.110A	Sedimentary Environments	6	12.006[J]	Nonlinear Dynamics: Chaos	12
12.110B	Sedimentology in the Field	9	12.104	Geochemistry of Natural Waters	12
12.113	Structural Geology	12	12.177	Astrobiology, Origins and Early	12
12.163	Geomorphology	12		Evolution of Life	
12.177	Astrobiology, Origins and Early Evolution of Life	12	12.409	Hands-On Astronomy: Observing Stars and Planets	$\epsilon$
12.178	The Phylogenomic Planetary Record	12	12.411	Astronomy Field Camp	9
12.201	Essentials of Global Geophysics	12	12.412	Meteorites, Cosmochemistry, and	12
12.202	Flow, Deformation, and Fracture in Earth and Other Terrestrial Bodies	12	12.421	Solar System Formation Physical Principles of Remote	12
12.203	Mechanics of Earth	12		Sensing	
12.210	Introduction to Seismology	12	12.422	Planetary Atmospheres	12
12.211	Field Geophysics	6	12.425[J]	Extrasolar Planets: Physics and	12
12.214	Essentials of Field Geophysics	12		Detection Techniques	
12.225	Mechanisms of Faulting and	12	12.43[J]	Space Systems Engineering mental Science 5	12
	Earthquakes				
12.377	The History of Earth's Climate	12	Select 36-39 uni		
12.421	Physical Principles of Remote	12	12.006[J]	Nonlinear Dynamics: Chaos	12
	Sensing		12.007	Geobiology: History of Life on Earth Fundamentals of Ecology	12
	, Atmospheres, and Oceans <sup>3</sup>		12.031[J] 12.086	Modeling Environmental Complexity	12
12.301	Climate Science	12			12
or 12.318	Introduction to Atmospheric Data and Large-sca Dynamics	le	12.104 12.110A	Geochemistry of Natural Waters Sedimentary Environments	12
Select 24-27 uni			12.110A 12.110B	Sedimentally Environments  Sedimentology in the Field	
12.006[J]	Nonlinear Dynamics: Chaos	12	12.1103	Geomorphology	12
12.086	Modeling Environmental Complexity	12	12.103	Astrobiology, Origins and Early	12
12.300[J]	Global Change Science	12	12.1//	Evolution of Life	12
12.306	Atmospheric Physics and Chemistry	12	12.301	Climate Science	12
12.314[J]	Ocean Chemistry Change Laboratory	6	12.348[J]	Global Climate Change: Economics,	9
12.315	Atmospheric Radiation and	12	31 13	Science, and Policy	
12.320A[J]	Convection Introduction to Hydrology and Water	6	12.349	Mechanisms and Models of the Global Carbon Cycle	12
12.320A[J]	Resources	O	12.373	Field Oceanography	15
12.320B[J]	Introduction to Hydrology Modeling	6	12.377	The History of Earth's Climate	12
12.349	Mechanisms and Models of the Global Carbon Cycle	12	12.384[J]	Living Dangerously: Environmental Problems from 1900 to Today	12
12.372	Elements of Modern Oceanography	12	12.385	Science, Politics, and Environmental	9
12.373	Field Oceanography	15		Policy	
12.377	The History of Earth's Climate	12	12.386[J]	Environment and History	12
12.390	Fluid Dynamics of the Atmosphere	12	12.387[J]	People and the Planet:	9
	and Ocean			Environmental Governance and	
12.421	Physical Principles of Remote Sensing	12	12.421	Science Physical Principles of Remote	12
12.422	Planetary Atmospheres	12		Sensing	

- With approval of the academic advisor, one Course 12 subject not in the concentration area may count as a concentration subject as long as it is not otherwise being used to fulfill the degree requirements.
- Recommended supporting subjects: 5.601 & 5.602, 5.12, 7.05, 18.03, or 18.06.
- Recommended supporting subjects: 5.601 & 5.602, 8.03, 18.03.
- Recommended supporting subjects: 8.03, 8.04, 8.044, 18.03.
- Recommended supporting subjects: 5.12, 6.8711[J], 8.03, 18.03, or 18.06.

#### Supporting Subjects

Select 36 units:		
1.C01 & 6.C01	Machine Learning for Sustainable Systems and Modeling with Machine Learning: from Algorithms to Applications	12
1.060	Fluid Mechanics	12
1.060A	Fluid Mechanics I	6
1.061A & 1.106	Transport Processes in the Environment I and Environmental Fluid Mechanics Lab	12
1.080	Environmental Chemistry	12
2.001	Mechanics and Materials I	12
2.016	Hydrodynamics	12
3.010	Structure of Materials	12
3.020	Thermodynamics of Materials	12
5.601 & 5.602	Thermodynamics I and Thermodynamics II and Kinetics	12
6.8711[J]	Computational Systems Biology: Deep Learning in the Life Sciences	12
6.1010	Fundamentals of Programming	12
6.1200[J]	Mathematics for Computer Science	12
6.3000	Signal Processing	12
6.3700	Introduction to Probability	12
6.3800	Introduction to Inference	12
6.3900	Introduction to Machine Learning	12
6.9080	Introduction to EECS via Robotics	12
7.05	General Biochemistry	12
8.03	Physics III	12
8.04	Quantum Physics I	12
8.044	Statistical Physics I	12
8.07	Electromagnetism II	12
8.223	Classical Mechanics II	6
12.320A[J] & 12.320B[J]	Introduction to Hydrology and Water Resources and Introduction to Hydrology Modeling	12
14.01	Principles of Microeconomics	12

18.Co6[J]	Linear Algebra and Optimization	12
18.C20[J]	Introduction to Computational Science and Engineering	6
	Science and Engineering	
18.03	Differential Equations <sup>1</sup>	12
18.05	Introduction to Probability and Statistics	12
18.06	Linear Algebra	12
18.300	Principles of Continuum Applied Mathematics	12

- With approval of the academic advisor, one subject from the computational requirement may be counted as a supporting subject so long as it is not also counting for the computational requirement.
- 18.032 is also an acceptable option.